HOW TO FORMAT INPUT FILE

- Input file is composed of several spreadsheets, one for each marker.
- Topmost number of A column is the number of marker alleles. The rest of the column serves for identification purposes only.
- Columns B and C reflect population groups, and populations within each group, respectively.
- Column D contains the number of individuals of each population.
- Columns E onwards contain the name of each allele (heading) and its frequency in every population.
- Therefore, the total number of columns for each marker must be A1+4.

| | A | В | С | | D | E | F | G | Н | - | J | K | L | M | N | 0 | Р | Q | R | S | Т | U | V | W | X | Y |
|---|----|---------|--------------------|---|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|---|
| | 20 | GROUP | POPULATION | | No. | 136 | 140 | 144 | 145 | 148 | 149 | 152 | 153 | 156 | 157 | 160 | 161 | 163 | 164 | 167 | 168 | 172 | 173 | 176 | 180 | |
| | 1 | Africa | Kenyan Bantu | | 38 | 0,026 | 0 | 0 | 0,053 | 0,053 | 0 | 0,079 | 0 | 0,079 | 0 | 0,158 | 0 | 0 | 0,316 | 0 | 0,158 | 0,026 | 0,026 | 0,026 | 0 | |
| | 2 | Africa | San | _ | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,071 | 0 | 0,071 | 0 | 0,286 | 0 | 0,143 | 0 | 0 | 0,214 | 0 | 0 | 0,143 | 0 | 0,072 | 0 | |
| | 3 | Africa | Biaka | _ | 68 | 0 | 0,059 | 0,044 | 0 | 0,029 | 0,088 | 0,029 | 0 | 0,044 | 0,015 | 0,176 | 0,044 | 0 | 0,221 | 0 | 0,015 | 0,206 | 0 | 0,03 | 0 | |
| | 4 | Africa | Mbuti | _ | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,115 | 0,038 | 0,038 | 0 | 0,232 | 0 | 0,231 | 0 | 0 | 0,115 | 0 | 0,038 | 0,038 | 0 | 0,155 | 0 | |
| | 5 | Africa | Yoruba | | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0,02 | 0 | 0,02 | 0 | 0,04 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | 0,36 | 0 | 0 | 0,26 | 0 | 0,12 | 0,04 | 0 | 0,04 | 0 | |
| | 6 | Africa | Mandenka | | 46 | 0,043 | 0 | 0,043 | 0,043 | 0,022 | 0 | 0,065 | 0 | 0,109 | 0 | 0,283 | 0 | 0 | 0,196 | 0 | 0,152 | 0,044 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 7 | ME | Mozabite | | 58 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,224 | 0 | 0,103 | 0 | 0,241 | 0 | 0 | 0,207 | 0 | 0,103 | 0,087 | 0 | 0,035 | 0 | |
| | 8 | ME | Bedouin | | 98 | 0 | 0,01 | 0,041 | 0 | 0,102 | 0,01 | 0,031 | 0 | 0,163 | 0 | 0,276 | 0 | 0 | 0,163 | 0,02 | 0,123 | 0,051 | 0 | 0,01 | 0 | |
| | 9 | ME | Druze | _ | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0,01 | 0 | 0,146 | 0 | 0,094 | 0 | 0,292 | 0 | 0,135 | 0 | 0,01 | 0,188 | 0,01 | 0,073 | 0,021 | 0 | 0,021 | 0 | |
| _ | 10 | ME | Palestinian | | 102 | 0 | 0 | 0,01 | 0 | 0,225 | 0 | 0,108 | 0 | 0,108 | 0 | 0,167 | 0 | 0 | 0,137 | 0 | 0,137 | 0,098 | 0 | 0,01 | 0 | |
| _ | 11 | Europe | Adygei | _ | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0,031 | 0 | 0,188 | 0 | 0,156 | 0 | 0,188 | 0 | 0,125 | 0 | 0 | 0,125 | 0 | 0,124 | 0,063 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| _ | 12 | Europe | Basque | | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0,043 | 0 | 0,152 | 0 | 0,065 | 0 | 0,13 | 0 | 0,109 | 0 | 0 | 0,196 | 0 | 0,283 | 0,022 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| _ | 13 | Europe | French | | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0,019 | 0 | 0,115 | 0 | 0,173 | 0 | 0,173 | 0 | 0,154 | 0 | 0 | 0,154 | 0 | 0,135 | 0,077 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| _ | 14 | Europe | Italians | _ | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,036 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,107 | 0 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,107 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 15 | Europe | Tuscan | | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,187 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,188 | 0 | 0 | 0,188 | 0 | 0,187 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| _ | 16 | Europe | Orcadian | | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,062 | 0 | 0,156 | 0 | 0,125 | 0 | 0,281 | 0 | 0 | 0,125 | 0 | 0,188 | 0,063 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 17 | Europe | Russians | | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0,06 | 0 | 0,12 | 0 | 0,12 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | 0,28 | 0 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | 0 | 0,02 | 0 | 1 |
| _ | 18 | Europe | Sardinian | | 46 | 0 | 0 | 0,022 | 0 | 0,108 | 0 | 0,261 | 0 | 0,109 | 0 | 0,152 | 0 | 0 | 0,152 | 0 | 0,174 | 0,022 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| _ | | S Asia | Burusho | | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0,04 | 0 | 0,08 | 0 | 0,18 | 0 | 0,06 | 0 | 0,14 | 0 | 0 | 0,18 | 0 | 0,24 | 0,08 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 20 | S Asia | Kalash | | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,24 | 0 | 0,14 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | 0,14 | 0 | 0 | 0,08 | 0 | 0 | 0,14 | 0 | 0,14 | 0,02 | |
| | 21 | S Asia | Pashtun | | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0,06 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0,06 | 0 | 0,08 | 0 | 0,28 | 0 | 0 | 0,22 | 0 | 0,04 | 0,06 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| _ | 22 | S Asia | Balochi | | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0,04 | 0 | 0,24 | 0 | 0,06 | 0 | 0,16 | 0 | 0,12 | 0 | 0 | 0,08 | 0 | 0,16 | 0,12 | 0 | 0,02 | 0 | |
| | 23 | S Asia | Makrani | | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0,08 | 0 | 0,16 | 0 | 0,02 | 0 | 0,26 | 0 | 0,14 | 0 | 0 | 0,22 | 0 | 0,1 | 0,02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 24 | S Asia | Brahui | | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0,06 | 0,02 | 0,1 | 0 | 0,12 | 0 | 0,24 | 0 | 0,16 | 0 | 0 | 0,14 | 0 | 0,14 | 0,02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 25 | S Asia | Hazara | | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,022 | 0 | 0,152 | 0 | 0,087 | 0 | 0,283 | 0 | 0 | 0,217 | 0 | 0,174 | 0,065 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 26 | S Asia | Sindhi | | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,22 | 0 | 0,04 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0 | 0,24 | 0 | 0,1 | 0,06 | 0 | 0,04 | 0 | |
| | 27 | S Asia | Uyghur | | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0 | 0,15 | 0 | 0,15 | 0,05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 28 | E Asia | Dai | | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,05 | 0 | 0,15 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,05 | 0 | 0 | 0,05 | 0 | |
| 1 | 29 | E Asia | Daur | | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,062 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,188 | 0 | 0 | 0,188 | 0 | 0,062 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 30 | E Asia | Han | | 88 | 0 | 0 | 0,012 | 0 | 0,045 | 0 | 0,045 | 0 | 0,239 | 0 | 0,148 | 0 | 0 | 0,318 | 0 | 0,17 | 0,023 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 31 | E Asia | Hezhe | | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 32 | E Asia | Japanese | | 64 | 0 | 0 | 0,063 | 0 | 0,094 | 0 | 0,016 | 0,015 | 0,234 | 0 | 0,141 | 0 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,172 | 0 | 0 | 0,015 | 0 | |
| | 33 | E Asia | Lahu | | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | 0,05 | 0 | 0,15 | 0 | 0,05 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | 0 | 0,4 | 0 | 0,1 | 0,05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 34 | E Asia | Miao | | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0,05 | 0,05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 35 | S Asia | Mongolian | | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,05 | 0 | 0,05 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0 | 0,25 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| _ | 36 | E Asia | Naxi | | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,188 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,375 | 0 | 0,125 | 0 | 0 | 0,125 | 0 | 0,187 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 37 | E Asia | Orogen | | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,15 | 0 | 0,05 | 0 | 0,05 | 0 | 0,4 | 0 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | 0,1 | 0,15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 38 | E Asia | She | | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,05 | 0 | 0,15 | 0 | 0,4 | 0 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0,05 | 0,05 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | |
| _ | 39 | E Asia | Tu | | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | 0,05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0 | 0,3 | 0 | 0,15 | 0,15 | 0 | 0,05 | 0 | |
| | 40 | E Asia | Tujia | | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,111 | 0 | 0,055 | 0 | 0,278 | 0 | 0,167 | 0 | 0 | 0,222 | 0 | 0,167 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 41 | E Asia | Xibe | | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,111 | 0 | 0,167 | 0 | 0,167 | 0 | 0 | 0,444 | 0 | 0,111 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| _ | 42 | E Asia | Yi | | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,05 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | 0,35 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0,05 | 0,05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| _ | 43 | E Asia | Cambodian | | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,136 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,227 | 0 | 0 | 0,455 | 0 | 0,092 | 0,045 | 0 | 0,045 | 0 | |
| | 44 | E Asia | Yakut | | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0,02 | 0 | 0,22 | 0 | 0,02 | 0 | 0,08 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0 | 0,34 | 0 | 0,12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 45 | Oceania | Bourgainvilia | | 44 | 0,114 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,068 | 0,204 | 0 | 0,204 | 0 | 0 | 0,182 | 0 | 0,114 | 0 | 0 | 0,114 | 0 | |
| | 46 | Oceania | Papuan New Guinean | | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,059 | 0 | 0,029 | 0 | 0,118 | 0 | 0,059 | 0 | 0 | 0,294 | 0 | 0,324 | 0,117 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| _ | 47 | America | Pima, Mexico | | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,125 | 0 | 0,167 | 0 | 0,042 | 0 | 0,271 | 0 | 0 | 0,167 | 0 | 0,146 | 0,082 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| _ | 48 | America | Maya, Yucatan | | 50 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,08 | 0 | 0,1 | 0 | 0,16 | 0 | 0,2 | 0 | 0 | 0,24 | 0 | 0,16 | 0,06 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 49 | America | Colombian | | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,308 | 0 | 0,192 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,077 | 0 | 0 | 0,231 | 0 | 0,038 | 0,154 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 50 | America | Karitiana | | 48 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,042 | 0 | 0,083 | 0 | 0,042 | 0 | 0,188 | 0 | 0 | 0,229 | 0 | 0,271 | 0,063 | 0 | 0,082 | 0 | |
| | 51 | America | Surui | | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0,175 | 0 | 0 | 0,75 | 0 | 0,075 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| _ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

HOW TO FORMAT PROFILE TO CLASSIFY

Marker information is separated by slashes, both alleles of each marker by commas. Uncalled alleles are represented by n or N.

For the example file (51 populations within 7 groups), marker names are: D1S1679, D2S427, D3S2406, D3S4545, D5S1457, D7S2201, D9S1118, D11S1304, D12S297, D14S1426, D15S822, D21S1432.

Therefore, a possible profile would be: 163,152/251,243/294,343/192,233/103,119/101,97/157,143/192,172/241,245/150,N/310,246/140,131.

HOW TO PROCEED

- Input number of populations, input population spreadsheet document, and click on the "next step" button.
- You will then be presented with data tables for all markers. Have a
 attentive look at the information that's been read. If you agree
 with what you see, click on "next step" to input the profile to
 classify.
- Then click on "next step" to obtain the desired classification.